

Solid waste Management for Sikka Karnam Greens

Solid waste would be generated both during the construction as well as during the operation phase. The solid waste expected to be generated during the construction phase will comprise of excavated materials, used bags, bricks, concrete, MS rods, tiles, wood etc. The following steps are proposed to be followed for the management of solid waste:

- Construction yards are proposed for storage of construction materials.
- The excavated material such as topsoil and stones will be stacked for reuse during later stages of construction.
- Excavated top soil will be stored in temporary constructed soil bank and will be reused for landscaping of the group housing project.
- Remaining soil shall be utilized for refilling / road work / rising of site level at locations/ selling to outside agency for construction of roads etc.

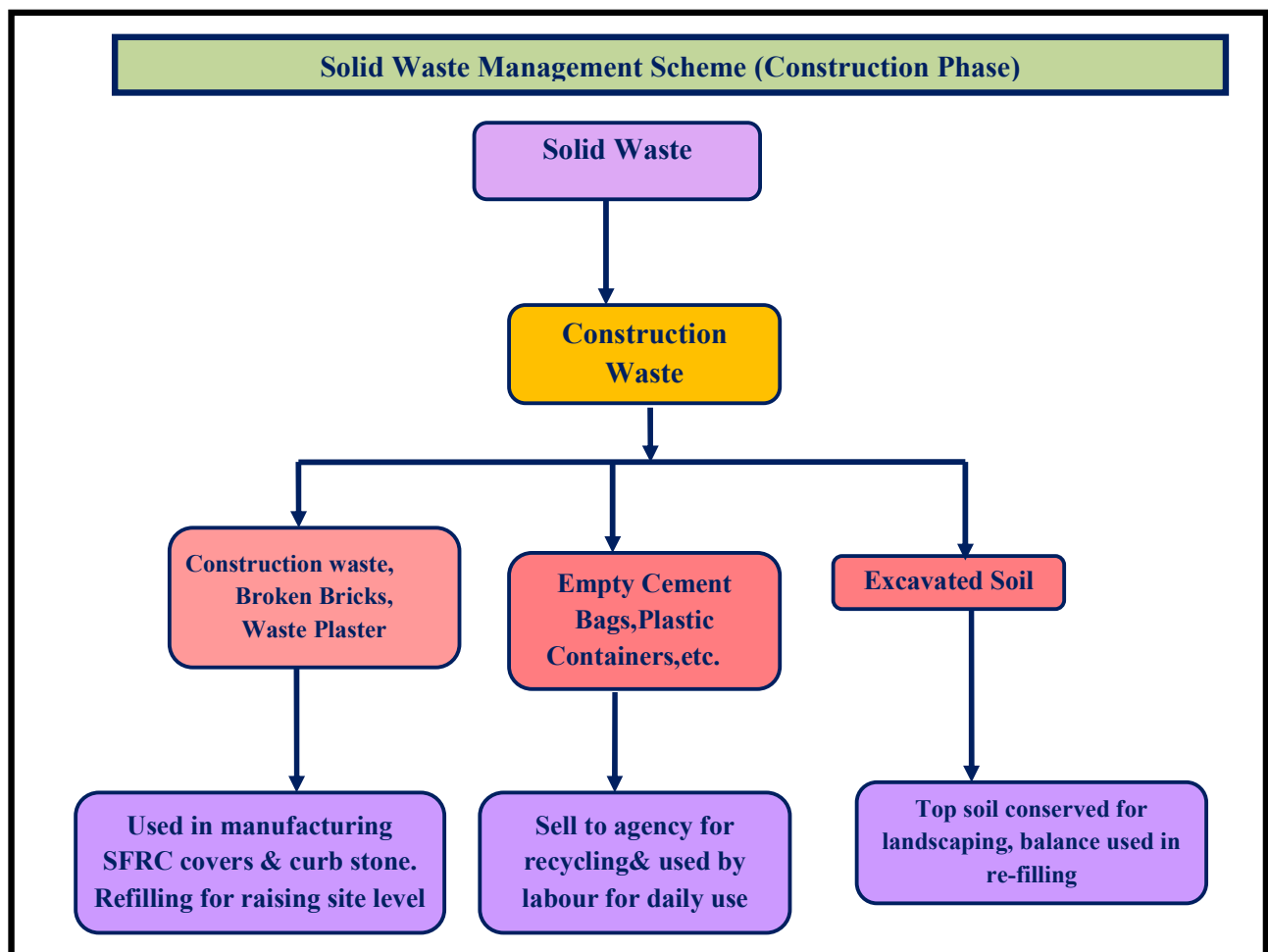


Figure No.1: Solid Waste Management Scheme (Construction Phase)

During the operation phase, waste will comprise domestic and horticulture waste. The solid waste generated from the project shall be mainly domestic waste and estimated quantity of the total waste shall be approx. **2428kg/day**(@ 0.40 kg per capita per day for residents, 0.15 kg per capita per day for visitors and 0.25 kg per capita per day staffs, whereas landscape waste (for green belt) @ **4.76 @ 5 kg/acre/day**). Following arrangements will be made at the site in accordance to Solid Waste Management Rules, 2016.

Table No. 2: Calculation of Solid Waste Generation

S.NO	Category	kg per capita per day	Waste generated (kg/day)
1.	General Population	5342 @ 0.40 kg/day	2137
2.	Staff	267 @ 0.25 kg/day	67
3.	Visitors	1335 @ 0.15kg/day	200
4.	Landscape waste	4.76 @ 5 kg/acre/day	24
	Total Solid Waste Generated		2428 kg/day

(Source: For Waste Collection, Chapter 3, Table 3.6, Page no. 49, Central Public Health & Environment Engineering Organization, Ministry of Urban Development, (Government of India, May 2000)

Collection and Segregation of waste

1. A door to door collection system will be provided for collection of domestic waste in colored bins from household units.
2. The local vendors will be hired to provide separate colored bins for recyclables and Bio-Degradable waste.
3. For waste collection, adequate number of colored bins (Green and Blue & dark grey bins– separate for Bio-degradable and Non Bio-degradable) are proposed to be provided at the strategic locations of the area.
4. Litter bin will also be provided in open areas.

Treatment of waste

- **Bio-Degradable wastes**

1. Bio-degradable waste will be subjected to composting and the compost will be used as manure.
2. STP sludge is proposed to be used for horticultural purposes as manure.
3. Horticultural Waste is proposed to be composted and will be used for gardening purposes.

- Recyclable wastes
 - i. Grass Recycling – The cropped grass will be spread on the green area. It will act as manure after decomposition.
 - ii. Recyclable wastes like paper, plastic, metals etc. will be sold off to recyclables.

Disposal

Recyclable and non-recyclable wastes will be disposed through Govt. approved agency. Hence, the Municipal Solid Waste Management will be conducted as per the guidelines of Solid Waste Management Rules, 2016. A Solid waste management Scheme is depicted in the following figure for the Group Housing project.

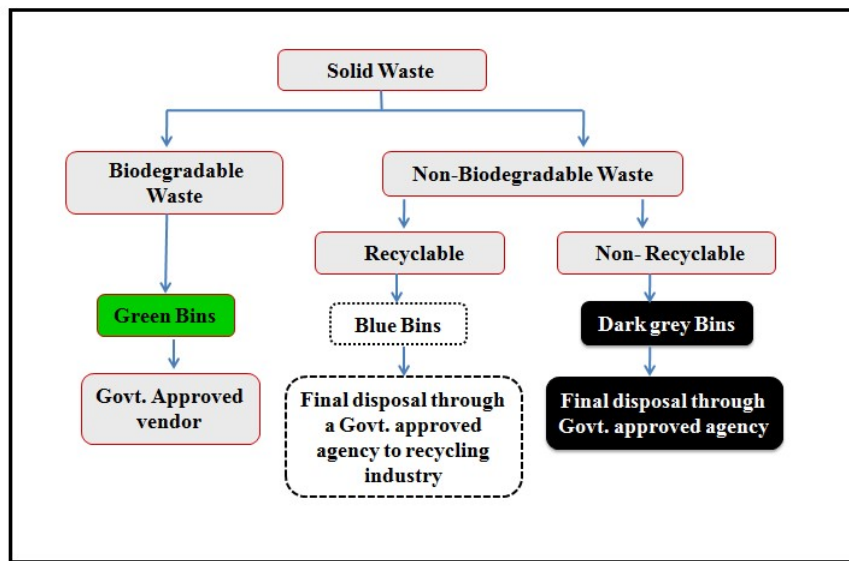


Figure No. 3: Solid Waste Management Scheme (Operation Phase)